ANDAMAN DAILY

News & Views from Andaman and Nicobar Islands

by **NICOBAR TIMES**

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Tobacco Use Rampant Among Minors in Andaman and Nicobar Islands as COTPA Enforcement Lags



Tarun Karthick

Campbell Bay, 12 November 2024

A recent Dental Screening and Awareness Camp held at Govt. Senior Secondary School in Baratang, Oralkatcha. highlighted a growing concern: tobacco use is alarmingly prevalent among minors in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands. Conducted under the National Oral Health Programme (NOHP), the camp screened 258 students for oral health issues and substance abuse. Shockingly, 19 students were identified as regular users of tobacco, with two diagnosed with pouch keratosis—a precancerous condition linked to smokeless tobacco

Pouch keratosis, or tobacco of tobacco within 100 yards of pouch keratosis, results from chronic irritation caused by smokeless tobacco, such as chewing tobacco or snuff. This condition leads to white patches on the inner cheek or between the teeth and gums, placing these minors at heightened risk for oral cancer in the future. Of tobacco within 100 yards of educational institutions, yet shops in close proximity to schools continue to openly sell these products. From Diglipur in North Andaman to Campbell Bay in Nicobar, enforcement appears minimal.

The findings of this screening

highlight a deeper problem: the widespread use of tobacco among young people in the Islands. In urban and semi-urban areas, cigarette smoking is common among minors, while in rural areas, many youths habitually chew tobacco-laden paan. According to the National Family Health Survey (NFHS) 2019-2021, tobacco use rates in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands rank among the highest in India, with 59% of men and 19% of women over age 15 regularly using tobacco products.

these figures, enforcement of the Cigarettes and Other Tobacco Products Act (COTPA) of 2003 remains weak. Although authorities often claim to conduct checks on tobacco sales near schools, violations persist. COTPA prohibits the sale of tobacco within 100 yards of educational institutions, shops in close proximity to schools continue to openly sell these products. From Diglipur in North Andaman to Campbell Bay in Nicobar, enforcement appears minimal

In the capital, Sri Vijaya Puram, young residents but also ensure hundreds of shops operate within a healthier future for the the restricted zones, selling Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

tobacco freely and often to minors—an additional violation of COTPA, which strictly forbids the sale of tobacco to individuals under 18. Minors in Sri Vijaya Puram can reportedly buy cigarettes and tobacco products without any restriction and hesitation, while in rural areas, tobacco-laced paan remains young widely accessible to users.

lack of rigorous implementation of COTPA across the Islands poses serious public health risks, potentially paving the way for a "dark future". If tobacco use among youth continues unchecked, the longterm consequences will be severe: increased health issues. the spread of tobacco-related diseases, and an excessive burden on the local healthcare system.

It is imperative for the concerned authorities to take immediate and robust steps to curb this growing problem. A concerted effort to enforce COTPA provisions can not only protect the health of young residents but also ensure a healthier future for the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

Government Establishments Lag Behind in UPI Adoption in A & N Islands



Tarun Karthick

Campbell Bay, 12 November 2024

Despite India's sweeping digital payments revolution, government-operated

establishments across the Andaman and Nicobar Islands are lagging in adopting UPI (Unified Payments Interface) as a payment option, particularly in rural regions. While UPI has gained widespread acceptance across the nation and even in the country's remote areas, cash remains the preferred payment method at many government services and businesses on the islands.

Andaman and Nicobar Islands Integrated Development Corporation Ltd. (ANIIDCO), which manages petrol pumps and wine shops throughout the region, reflects this gap. For instance, UPI payments are accepted at the ANIIDCO petrol pump in Goal Ghar, Sri Vijaya Puram, yet Campbell Bay and other rural areas often lack this option. Similarly, ANIIDCO wine shops, even in urban locations, seldom offer UPI payment despite being equipped with modern POS devices capable of processing digital transactions. The absence of clear LIPI The absence of clear UPI acceptance signage at these outlets further adds to the uncertainty for customers.

State Transport Services (STS), responsible for operating bus services across the islands, also continues to rely solely on cash transactions for local ticket purchases. This stands in contrast to the convenience offered in metropolitan cities like New Delhi, where commuters can buy bus and metro tickets through UPI on the One Delhi

App, built over the ONDC platform.

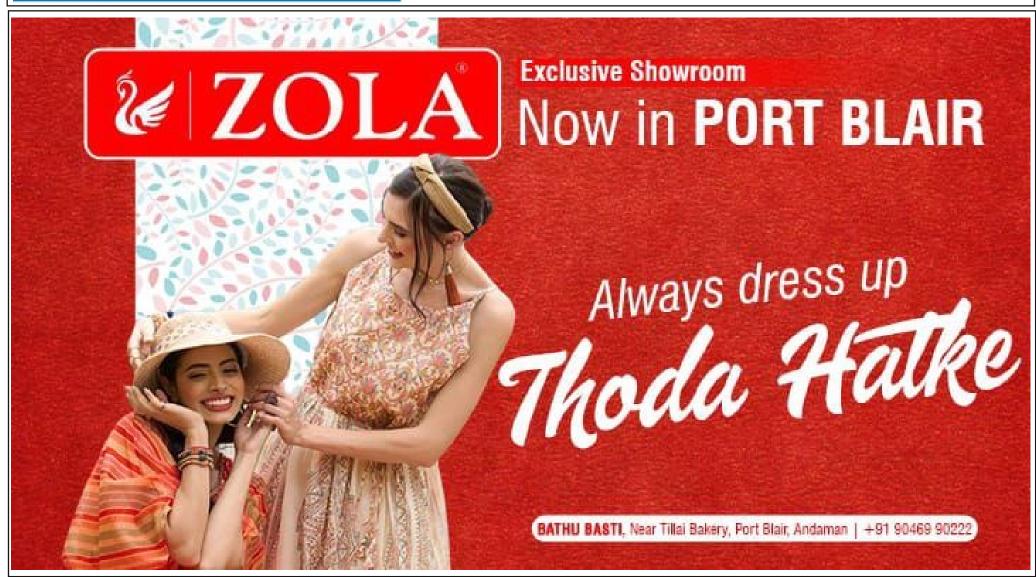
Another prominent example is the STARS e-Ticketing Portal for purchasing ship tickets online. Although the portal previously offered a UPI payment option, it was removed for undisclosed reasons and has yet to be reinstated, leaving travellers without the ease of UPI payment for purchasing ship tickets.

The reluctance to adopt UPI within local government establishments stands in stark contrast to the Government of India's active promotion of UP payments on a global stage. UPI, celebrated as a flagship innovation in India's landscape, payment integral ns for daily become to transactions countless Indians, reducing reliance on cash and enhancing transaction convenience.

Despite the visible success of UPI across the country, where even remote regions have embraced the system, government islands' departments and public services have been slow to integrate it into their operations. This slow adoption of digital payments is not only a hindrance to convenience but also sends mixed signals as the government showcases UPI to international dignitaries as an example of India's technological advancements.

To align with India's digital-first vision and enhance public convenience, government departments and establishments in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands should expedite the integration of UPI payment options across all services.





TO REPORT A NEWS CALL OR WHATSAPP ON 7063998178

Childhood Pneumonia Remains Leading Cause of Under-Five Deaths in India; SAANS Campaign Launched to Combat Crisis



Rohit Kumar

Sri Vijaya Puram, **12 November 2024**

Childhood pneumonia continues Campaign, be the infectious among under five in India, healthcare contributing to 17.5% and of under-five fatalities community nationwide. response, the pneumonia

government launched the SAANS (Social Awareness & The Pneumonia Successfully) top nationwide killer aimed children strengthening systems against In awareness

prevention. Running the from November 12, prevention, 2024, to February treatment 2025. tagline underscoring and sahi," pneumonia-free has childhood.

Action to Neutralise launch coincides with Conjugate Pneumonia (PCV) World Day on November highlighting a 12, 2024, initiative observance at dedicated accelerating efforts raising pneumonia. about promoting awareness around

protection, behaviours of the disease, with campaign carries the emphasis on early pneumonia mortality "Pneumonia identification nahi, toh bachpan encouraging parents 1,000 live births by caregivers the importance of a seek timely medical health care. Key include educating the ASHAs, will play a public about campaign Pneumococcal an impacts of indoor and outdoor pollution The public is urged

childhood Through the SAANS efforts, This Campaign, year, the focus is on government aims to healthier future for foster promoting

across and communities. the working towards an reducing childhood and to fewer than 3 per to 2025. Community workers. goals including ANMs and the crucial role identifying cases Vaccine early and facilitating and immediate the intervention.

to on respiratory health. to support health workers in these helping the secure a safer and health- India's youngest citizens.



31 Women Complete SBI-RSETI General EDP Programme in Sri Vijaya Puram



Tarun Karthick

Campbell Bay, **12 November 2024**

India Rural Institute (SBI-RSETI) on in Sri Vijaya Puram culminated successfully General Entrepreneurial Development

pursue entrepreneurial goals.

event

who was joined by succeed Mr. Rathinder Nath, entrepreneurial IPO from Directorate of (EDP) Industries, Programme on 11th November Ummar aimed at Chief Manager of UTLBC, spoke about expressing optimism 2024, 31 UTLBC, and Mr. C. the significance of about launching their empowering women sponsored by Raj, Director of SBI- self-employment, The State Bank of the Directorate of RSETI. Self Industries. The Employment Training training, which began In his address, Mr. successful November 4, Ajit a commended in closing ceremony RSETI for delivering interested concluded a six-day attended by notable high-quality training establishing officials and trainers to the participants enterprises who encouraged the and participants to them to venture into PM

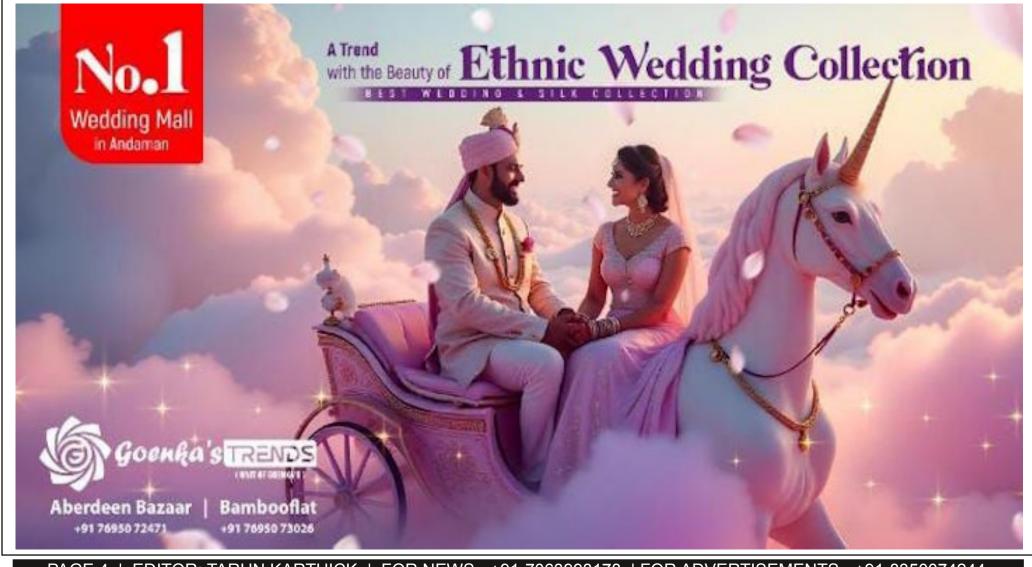
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their their businesses. that the Directorate access was of Industries presided over by Mr. associated banks Ajit Anand, Deputy would provide full Director of Industries, support to help them Several in the pursuits.

> Farooq, Chief Manager at gained highlighting Anand entrepreneur. encouraged register under the particularly Vishwakarma from

own Yojana, He government scheme assured the trainees offering easy credit and lower and interest rates.

trainees their shared their experiences from the six-day programme, noting the boost in Mr. Mr. Ummar Faroog, self-confidence they entrepreneurial key journeys. steps to becoming a programme is part of SBI-RSETI's ongoing He efforts to promote SBI- advised participants self-employment and in provide skill-based small training to empower to individuals, women rural areas.



Draft ICRZ Plan for Little Nicobar Island Released for Public Review and Feedback



Tarun Karthick

Campbell Bay, 12 November 2024

Andaman & Nicobar Administration had assigned the task of preparing the Island Coastal Regulation Zone

(ICRZ) Plan for Little Nicobar Island to the National Centre for Sustainable Coastal Management (NCSCM), Chennai, in accordance with the Island Coastal Regulation Zone (ICRZ) Notification, 2019.

NCSCM has submitted the Draft

ICRZ Report, ICRZ Map, and A&N Coastal Land Use Map for Little andaman.gov.in/) Nicobar Island for processing as per the provisions of ICRZ Notification, 2019.

The ICRZ report and maps are now available on the websites of the Soft copies of the draft ICRZ report

Administration (https:// and the further Department of Environment & Forest, A&N Administration (http:// forest.and.nic.in/).

and maps are available in various offices, including the Chairman's Office, ANCZMA (Chief Secretary, A&N Administration), Member Secretary's Office, **ANCZMA** [APCCF (CRZ&FC)], Van Sadan, Haddo, Deputy Commissioner (Nicobar), Assistant Commissioner (Nancowry), Divisional Officer (Nicobar Division), Member (Pollution Secretary Control Committee). Director (Tribal Welfare), Director (Tourism), and the Tribal Council (Little Nicobar) for public review and submission of claims. objections, suggestions.

this regard, concerned stakeholders have been requested to submit their comments. suggestions, and details of existing or proposed projects, along with master plans for present and future development within a 10-year timeframe, if any, within 30 days from the date of this press release to the office of APCCF (CRZ&FC), Van Sadan, Haddo, Sri Vijaya Puram, or via email at apccfcrzfc.an@and.nic.in apccf.crzfc@gmail.com.

When submitting suggestions and comments, stakeholders may refer to the provisions of the ICRZ Notification, 2019, available on the websites mentioned above



DC N & M Andaman Reviews Progress of PRAYAS, ICDS, and Kuposhan Mukht Panchayat Abhiyan



Tarun Karthick

Campbell Bay, 12 November 2024

The Deputy Commissioner of and the 'Kuposhan Mukht Officers

initiative, Integrated

Dilkhush Meena, IAS, chaired a November 2024. The meeting significant progress made thus better outcomes of these series of review meetings on was attended by Assistant far in these initiatives, noting initiatives. He called for the progress of the 'PRAYAS' Commissioners (ACs), District the importance of inter-sustained Child Education Officers (DEOs), and departmental coordination to grassroots level to ensure the Development Services (ICDS), Child Development Project maximise their impact. He success of these important

(CDPOs). stressed the need to identify programs.

address in gaps implementation, urging all departments to work towards achieving set targets within the stipulated time

In particular, the Deputy Commissioner highlighted the need for more active participation from students and encouraged DEOs to gather feedback from them. He also called for organising sessions based on student demand to ensure better engagement with the initiatives. Under the 'Kuposhan Mukht Panchayat Abhiyan,' special attention was drawn to children who have been malnourished for over six months, emphasising the urgency of addressing this issue.

Mr. Meena further underscored the critical role of ACs and departmental officers conducting local-level reviews and field visits to ensure North and Middle Andaman, Mr. Panchayat Abhiyan' on 11th Mr. Meena commended the continuous monitoring and efforts at the













CAMP SPECIALIST DOCTORS VISIT

Dr. M. BALAMURGAN



16TH NOV 2024 (SATURDAY)

NEURO CONSULTATION CLINIC



Dr. NIVAS VENKATACHALAPTHI



16TH NOV 2024 (SATURDAY)

LIVER / GASTRO(SURGICAL) CONSULTATION CLINIC

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Dakshata Initiative Launched to Enhance Maternal and Newborn Care in A&N Islands



Tarun Karthick

Campbell Bay.

12 November 2024

Maternal and Newborn Care, the immediate Dakshata initiative, launched by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India, was inaugurated on 7th November 2024 in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands. This program focuses on Aiming to improve the quality of enhancing care during the intra and

postpartum period. A three-day training program for Nursing Officers, titled "Dakshata – Training Programme to Improve Maternal and Newborn Care," was held from November 7 to 9, 2024, at the Directorate of Industries Conference Hall in Sri Vijaya Puram. The training aimed to equip healthcare professionals with the necessary skills to deliver improved labor

The training concluded on 9th November, with Dr. Suja Antony,

Director of the Directorate of Health Services (DHS), gracing the event as the chief guest. Dr. Antony handed over certificates to the participants and emphasized the importance of providing quality care in labour rooms to ensure better pregnancy outcomes. She also highlighted the significance of cascade training at the local level and the follow-up of cases in labour rooms to maintain high standards

In the program's inaugural session, Dr. Avijit Roy, Joint Secretary (RCH-II), and Dr. M.K. Saha, Professor and Head of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, addressed participants. Dr. Roy encouraged the trainees to take the program seriously to improve healthcare quality in labour rooms and reduce maternal and infant mortality rates.

Dr. M.K. Saha, along with Ms. Ruby Varghese, Nursing Officer at Dr. R.P. Hospital, Mayabunder, and Ms. Privina, Nursing Officer at G.B. Pant Hospital, served as resource persons for the hands-on training sessions.

A total of 12 Nursing Officers from various health institutions participated in the training, which aims to equip them with the skills needed to make a meaningful impact on maternal and newborn region.

